

beg RvZxq msm` wbePb-2008 evsj vt` tki KugDwb ÷ cwUf wbePbx BktZnvi

fugKv

wcđ t` kevmx

ivR%wZK tñt Aeqq I `bivR`mn t`tki GK mweK I Mfxi m¼tUi tçñvçtU Ges cđq `ß eQi GKwU tmbv mgw_ ZÉyeavqK mi Kvti i Aaxtb t`k cwU Pwj Z nI qvi ci, Aetktl eü cŁ`mkZ beg RvZxq msm` wbePb AbyoZ nTz Ptz tQ|

wbKU AZxtZ 90-Gi `tki i`i`tz `^`vPvix Gikv` mi Kvti i cZtbi ci t`tk MYZš;weKviki mæebv mjo ntqUj | wKš`cieZP wZbuU mi Kvti i MYetivax KvRj vç GB mæebv bó ntq hvq| cđtg weGbwci MYetivax kvmb, Zvi cti Avl qvq j xMi Ackvmb Ges meKl weGbwci-RvgvZ Ptu i`tkvmb t`ktK GK w-`j xq tgi`KiYwE K j jcvUZš; RbRxeþ Amnbxq I µgea@vb m¼U, RvZxq `t`P gēj µgMZ KlvivNvZ, mvgR`ev` wbfPzv, mæu`vqKZv I `^`ZwšK cŁYZvi `pPtu gta` t`k I RbMYtK AvtK tdtj |

GB mgqKvtj weGbwci cŁ`ñ g` I mnthwMZvq Ges Avl qvq j xMi Avtçv KwgZvi dtj RvgvZ ivRvKv mn tgšj ev`x DM0 mæcđ wqK kvš `Z we`hi jvf Kti | tevgevRmn mk`Zrci Zv Pj vtZ mvi vt`tk mk`Zrw½ tbU qvK@Mto Zj tZ Ges mi Kvi I ivó KlvvtgvtZ Mfxi Abçek NUvtZ Zviv mñg nq|

weGbwci-RvgvZ tRvtUi 5 eQi e`vçx `tkvmb t`ktK Dcnvi w`tqUj mvgvnx b j jcvU, KrimZ `j xqKiY, RbRxeþ Amnbxq `fM, mæcđ wqKZvi welev@, cwitek wech@, wePvi e`e`vi m¼U, bivx-cj`I wbePktl ivR%wZK `gb-cxob Ges mtefcwi ivRvKv mæcđ wqK Rw½tMvöxi ZvEe| GQrovI G mgqKvtj mvgR`ev`x wet`kx kvš i wqšY I n`ñc Avgvt i t`tk Avtçv wj %fvte ep`x cvq| ðKvj v Rvrv½xi ð üeDwU Avcvð çñt gwK@ KJbwmZKiv weUk Avgtj i ðeo j vtUüi gtv AvPiY Kitz I kvmk`j mn eo eR@v `j t`j vi KvQ t`tk tm i Kg ð`vmj f AvPiY0 tctZ Af`-ntq wñtqUj | Aek`tkwL Z-ewAZ-weñä RbMY Gme `tkvmb wbi te tçtb tçqwb| kvgmboevni nj, KvbmvU, dj ewo, kvbi AvLovq Ges Lj bvi cvUk j klgK, bivqYMA I Avij qvi Mvtg@m klgK, M@vÄtj i tñZgRj iv bvbv ai tbi Rw½ msM@tg G mgq AeZxY@ntqQ| M`vmmn RvZxq mæu` I PÆM@g, gsj v e` i iñvq eo eo j sgvPmn e`vcK MYRvMiY mjo ntqQ| KugDwb ÷ cwUñn eigçšiv Gme msM@gi AMfvM t`tkQ| eKti i³ tXtj eigçšiv G mgq weGbwci-RvgvZ tRvU mi Kvti i`tkvmtbi wei`tx Ab`vb` weivax `tj i m½ hMcrfvte msM@g cwU Pj bv Kti tQ|

GLvtbB tkl bq, weMZ mi Kvi t`j vi Avgtj t`tk MYZš; weKvkl i`x ntqQ| Gt`i kvmbvgtj RvZxq msm` gj Z wQj AKvhRi Ges Zv KvRZ cwU YZ ntqQj j jUiv e`emvq, mšymx, Puv`evR, gwçqv, mteK tmbv KgRZP I mi Kwi -temi Kwi Avgj vt` i Kvtel Zvt` i`j xqKiY, Kvvtj v Urv I tçkxkvš i`vçtU wbePbmn ñgZv n`všfi i Pj wZ MYZwšK c×wZU RbMtYi Av`v nvi vq| GB m¼U NbrfZ nq weGbwci-RvgvZ tRvU mi Kvti i Avgtj | Zvi GKwU mrvvtbv wbePti bva`tg Mw`Lj Kti ivLvi Rb`gwi qv c@Pov Pj vq| weGbwci-RvgvZ tRvU mi Kvti i GB `tkvmb Ges çbi vq ñgZv `Ltj i gwi qv AcPov t`ktK msNvtZi w`tk tvtj t`q| e`Z j jUiv eR@v tkYxi Aaxtb tMvU çRev`x ivóšyU AKvhRi ntq çto| mvgR`ev` I t`kx-wet`kx tkvl K-kvmK tkYx m0 m¼U mvgj t`evi Rb` 11 Rvgywi i cwU eZ@ msNwUZ Kti | Avi GB çq vq tmbvevnbx wetkl fugKv I Dt`vM M@Y Kti | Gfvte dLi`wib Avngt` i tbZtZ; bZb ZÉyeavqK mi Kvi ñgZvq Avtm|

fvB I tevbtiv

ñgZv M@tYi mvt` mvt` ZÉyeavqK mi Kvi KZK t`ke`vçx Ri`wi AvBb Rvix Kti ivR%wZK Zrci Zv eÜ I klgKt` i b`vqm½Z Avt` vj tbi AwKvi tKto tçqv ntj I, gwj Kt` i bvbv Zrci Zv Pj vevi mthwM-myeav Ae`vnZ `vtK| kni, e`i, M@g I çt`-NvtU wbePti nKvi I ew`-Dt`Qt` i dtj `wbçqmRZ j ñ j ñ gvbçli Rxeb-RxwKv weçboe nq| mvi mgm`v I we`jr m¼tUi ZxeZv Avtçv ep`x cvq| bq ZÉyeavqK mi Kvti i Avgtj gvbçtk metPq tenk w`tknvi Kti tdtj `e`gj` cwU wZ| RbRxeþ µgea@vb I Amnbxq hšy v gvbçtk nZvk I ñä Kti tZvtj | tkvl K-kvmK tkYx t`j vtK GKwU `bivR`gš I çkvš-kvmb Klvvtg Dcnvi t`qvi Rb` ZÉyeavqK mi Kvi th me ms`vti i Dt`vM wñtqUj Zvi cđq tkvbUvB mdj nqwb| wZb `kK atj cPj Z mvgR`ev` wbfP j jUiv çRev`x Av`mvgwRK e`e`v AñYoe ti tL t`qvq ZÉyeavqK mi Kvti i mKj ms`vi gj K c`ñc evavMÜ -I wöj ntq çto| ZÉyeavqK mi Kvti i `p@Z `gb Avfvhvl tkl ch@e`_Zvq ç@wmZ nq|

t`tk we`gvb w0`j xq ivRbmZi aviv th Zvt`i t`_Avi i`v Ki tZ cvi tQ bvN GK_v eStZ tcti t`kx-wet`kx kvmkKtkYx wBz` bZb dgfv ev`evqtbi tPov Kti | ii" nq GbuRl I mKxj mgvRi weivRbmZKxKiYi Awfhvb, bqy AbjMz kw`i j v b, OmKsm cmlU MVb, cuP`k eQtii Rb` RvZxq miKvi, `xNfgqv`x tmbv kimb, RvZxq wbiVcEv KvDmYj MVbmn bvbv dgfv ev`evqtbi ZrciZv | t`ktcigK, cMwZKxj, MYZwSj I Amv`c0 wqK ivR%wZK kw`tK weKukZ Kivi e`tj Pj Xjvl fvte ivRbmZ I ivRbmZwe`t`i weit`x wet`v Mvi | RbMYtK Nti Ave`x Kti ti tL, tgSj K Awakvi t`tK ewAZ Kti c`A Astvj t`tK lohsgj K ct`_ Dci t`tK OmS`vi 0 Kivi Gme c0Pov e`_ntqtQ |

wbePbtK UvKvi tLjv, tckxkw`3, mv`c0 wqKZv, c0kvmubK KvimvR c0fuz t`tK gv` Kivi Rb` gj MY`we`tjv ev`evqb m`utK` c0_gw`tK wKQyAvM0 t`Lvtj I, Kw_Z eo`j `0u Ges weEevb I Acivax Pti Prcti KvQ jgvStq bwZ` fKvi Kti ms`vi c0vetK tkl chS-Astmvikb` Kti tdjv ntqtQ | dtj Aeva-wbitc`v wbePbtbi Rb` wbePb e`e`vi Avgj ms`vii mSM0g AvMvgxZl Pwj tq thtZ nte |

m`c0Z hKvcivax`i wePvi I `faxbZwe`tjvax`i ivR%wZK ZrciZvi mthvM eU Kivi `wetZ mSM0g tRvi`vi ntqtQ | tm`i KgvUvi mtdrivgmn weifboe gA` t`tK cwi Pwj Z Gme mSM0tgi gra`tg GB `wetZ e`vck RvZxq HKgZ` m0 ntqtQ | tKvYVmv ntq covq RvgZmn GB Aif mv`c0 wqK kw`3 bvbv wg`vPvi AcPvi I d0`-wduktii Avktq tbqv`ii" Kti tQ Ges bvbv lohtsj gra`tg AvZf`v Rb` gwii qv c0Pov Pj vt`Q | cv`ev AvNvZ nvbvi Rb` I Zvii gv`v tbtqtQ |

GUv AvR c0wYZ th, mvgiR`ev`i Zvte`wii, gv`evRvi A_0wZ, j`lcvUZS; mv`c0 wqKZv BZ`w` bwiZ I kw`3 i lci `wotq Ges `t`vPvi I ivRvKvii kw`3tK fMvfvM Kti tKvtj tUt`v tbqv`i gra`tg Mto I Vv Avl qvgx j`xM Ges weGwic tK`iK th w0`j xq ivRbmZi Pti t`k AvR Ave`x, Zv Ae`vnZ `vKtj RbM`Yi fvM`i tgSj K tKv`bv cwi eZ0 NUte bv | GgbwK GKB iKg Av`0 mvgwRK bwiZi wfiE`tZ cwi Pwj Z tKvb ZE`yavqK miKvi, RvZxq miKvi, HKgtZ`i miKvi, mKxj mgvRi miKvi A`ev Z`vKw_Z tKvb 0ZZxq tgi "KiY0- Gme tKv`bv wKQj RbM`Yi Rb` g`lj etq AvbtZ cvi te bv | GB m`uU t`tK DEitYi Rb` iay Mw`i B bq, bwiZ I e`e`vi l cwi eZ0 NvrtZ nte | we`gvb w0`j xq tgi "KiYi evBti evg-MYZwSj weK`i kw`3 i tbZtZ; 0mec0ex MYZwSj cwi eZ0 mvaB Ki tZ nte |

evsj vt`tki KvgDwb`- cmlU`eUw` b atiB 0evg-MYZwSj weK`i 0 Mto tZvj vi Rb` AvSwi Kfvte tPov Kti hv`Q | Avi G Rb`B Avl qvgx j`xtMi tbZtZ; Kw_Z 14 `j ev gnvRvtU kw`i K bv ntq `faxb Ae`vb eRvq ti tL weGwic-RvgvZ tRvU miKvii weit`x j`ovB-mSM0g cwi Pj bv Kti tQ | eZ0vb ZE`yavqK miKvii Avgtj I wmicwe cKZ weK`i kw`3 mgv`ek Mto tZvj vi c0vfm bwiZwb0 t`tK tQ | wKs` `tLRbk nj, evg-MYZwSj weK`i Movi GB c0vmtK KvRi Kivi Dchj` mgq hLb Dcw`Z nj, ZLb weK`i Movi mSM0tgi wKQkixK `j`tK Avi cvtk cvl qv tMj bv | Zvt`i GKw Ask Avl qvgx j`xM tbZZfaxb gnvRvtU bvg tj Lvtj v | Avi Ab` Askw bvbv w0av-mskq I msKvYzvi KviiY HK`ex evgtRvtU `vKtjv bv | dtj GKK `faxb D`v`vMB KvgDwb`- cmlU`K evg-MYZwSj weK`i Movi c0vm Ae`vnZ ivL`tZ ntqtQ |

wc0 t`kermx

GK mk`; gv`3ht`xi ga` w`tq AwRZ `faxb evsj vt`tk RbMY evi evi `t`vPvi I `tkvmtbi weit`x wet`v Kti tQ, Afj l vb NilutqtQ | eUvi miKvi e`j ntqtQ | A_P Mw`i e`j ntj l, bwiZi e`j nqub | eis evisevi RbM`Yi `v`_P mt`z teCgvb Kiv ntqtQ | dtj RbRxtbi m`uU jgvMZ teto Pj tQ | mvaviY gv`tli Ae`vi tKv`bv tgSj K cwi eZ0 nqub | j`lcvU I tkvly KivB Avgv`i t`tki eZ0vb kvmkMv0x Ges Zvt`i c0ZwbwZKvix etR0qv avivi `j`_tjvi j`v` | mvgiR`ev` I eUrwZK tKv`vmbi tZlv`v` Kiv ev Zvt`i Kvgkb GtR`U ntq mSb `vKvB G`i bwiZ | GB KviiYB evi evi kvmk e`j ntqtQ, wKs` kvmb Kivi bwiZi tKv`bv e`j NtUub | `faxbZv cieZ037 eQtii BvZnvm GB mv`v`B enb Kti |

wmicwe gtb Kti th, `e`gj` wqSj, KgmS`vb m0, miKwi-temiKwi Dfq LvtZ Drcv`bkxj weib0qVM ep`x, wK`v`-`v` I mvgwRK LvtZ e`vck AMMwZ mvaB Kti Rbm`ut`i weKvk, c0ZwU gvby wetkl Kti c0Sj I AwZ`wi`a gv`tli Rb` Aboe-e`z eum`vb-wK`v`-KvRi w0dqZv, mSjym `gb, Nj`-`b0Z c0Ztiva, iv0`I c0kvm`bi MYZwSj wetK`iKiY, AvBtbi kvmtbi m0c0Z0v, MYZS; I RbM`Yi MYZwSj tgSj K Awakvi `tjv wbi`k KivN Gme eZ0v`b metP`tq Ri`wi KvR | GRb` eU wK`i Kj -KviLvBv Pj jnn teKvi mgm`v mgv`tbi j`v` GK evj 0 eUg`x Awfhv`bi mPbv Ki tZ nte | Gme KvR m`e Ki tZ ntj, wek`vsk-AvBGgGd-Gi Pwctq t`qv gv`evRvi, D`vixKiY, weibqSj, weiv0qKiY c0fuz bwiZ ewZj Ki tZ nte | Kw`l-KlKtK i`v`v Kivi Rb` mvgiR`ev` I wek`vstKi w0tLavAv AM0n` Kti Kw`l I KlKtK fZ0K w`tZ nte | j`vMvgxb gj` ep`x tiva Kivi Rb` mvgiR`ev` I Pwctq t`qv gv`evRvi A_0wZi c`_ cwi Z`vM Kti MYeEbe`e`v, tikubs BZ`w` mn Dchj` iv0q I mgevq e`e`v Mto Zj`tZ nte | tkvly-elg`-eAbv `t` Kivi Rb` mvgiR`ev` I Avt`wcz bwiZgvj v ewZj Ges j`vUiv c0Rev`x aviv cwi Z`vM Kti, gv`3ht`xi cti mgvRZwSj avivq th iv0q bwiZ tNwL Z ntqtQj, tm ct`_ `pZvi mv`_ AM0ni Ki tZ nte | wmicwe v`gZvq tMj GB KvR `tj vtK clavb` t`te Ges Zvi c0qvRtb iv0q bwiZ tXtj mvrvt | KvgDwb`- cmlU`g`tb Kti th, 0mvgiR`ev`-j`vUiv c0Rev`-

mv=c0 vqKZv0- GB wZb k1"i wei"tx Avtcvl nxb msM0g Ovov RbM1Yi fvtM1i tKvfbv tgsuj K cwi eZ0 Avbv mae nte bv| Avi ZvB GB tgsuj K cwi eZ0 mratbi Rb" evg-MYZwisk weKi avivq MYmsM0g Mto Zj tq KvgDnb ÷ cwU0

wc0j t' kevmx

`jbcv Averi e`j vtZ`ii" Ktit0| m=c0Z j`wUv Avtawi Kvi AtbK,tjv t`tk evgcsk, mgvRZwisk ev evg gtbv fvev=uboe mi Kvi 1gZvq Awaw0Z ntqt0| BivK t`tk AvR te1vnZ KKti i gtZv gwik0 mvgR`ev`tk tj R`UvtZ nt"Q| Pxb, wftqZbvq, wKDev BZ`w` mgvRZwisk t`k,wj tZ Av`mvgwRK weKiv `Z MvZtZ NUt0| Avgt`i c0Ztekr t`k fviZi cw0ge1/2, w1civ l tKivvq wZb `ktKi teik mgq ati KvgDnb ÷ l evgcskiv ubePtb weRq AR0 Kti Zvt`i kw3 weKwKZ Ki t0| ivRZs;D1"Q1`i ci tbcvtj i KvgDnb ÷ iv GLb iv01gZvq Avmb nl qvq, tm t`tk GK tMSi tev34j Aa`vq m1PZ ntqt0| evsj vt`tk l KvgDnb ÷ l evgcsk`i tbZtZ;tkYx msM0g l RvZxq RvMiY Zxe`ntq l vi D34j maebev m10 ntqt0|

evsj vt`tk `wi`" l `elg` ep1 tctq GK we1vfvib1 Ae`vi D`me NuUqt0| `wi`" gvb1 i msL`v tetob Pjt0| Z_vKw_Z Dboeqtbi wmsnfVM Rgv ntqt0 abxt`i ctKtU| A_P j1Uiv-c1Rev`x e`e`vi Aaxtb Ges GtZvme m14tUi gta`l thUKz Av`0 mvgwRK AM0vZ mvaZ ntqt0, Zvi KwZtZi `we`vi njN k1gK-K1K l 11j`-gvSvix D1`v3vnn tgnbZx l c0vnx k1gRvex RbMY| GB ev`eZv c0vY Kti th, Dch13 ivR%0wZK kw3 1gZvq Avmb ntj, evsj vt`tk i ct1 AwPti B Awva` mvab mae|

ZvB Avmp, weKi ivR%0wZK kw3 l tbZz;Movi msM0g Swctq cw0| AvMvgx RvZxq msm` ubePtbN

meM0mx m14U t`tk gy3 i Rb" j1UvUZs; mvgR`ev`-mv=c0 vqKZv wbg0 Kivi j t1 evg-MYZwisk kw3 tK Rqh13 Kwi |

`faxbv vetivax hyvcivax, ivRvKvi, mv=c0 vqK, j1Uiv l mšymt`i ciwRZ Kwi |

evsj vt`tk i KvgDnb ÷ cwU0GB gj j 1 mvgtb wbtq Avmboe RvZxq msm` ubePtb AskM0Y Ki t0| ubePbx A1/2Kvi wntmte wnwicve wbtg13 24 `dv Kgm1P t`kevmxi mvgtb D1vcb Ki t0 Ges GB Kgm1P ev`evqtb msmt` l msmt`i -evBti mePZK c0vnx Pj vt bvi `p A1/2Kvi e`3 Ki t0|

(1) `e`gj`

K. t`ke`vcr `1 l kw3kvj x MYE0b e`e`v Mto tZvj v| Mixe gvb1 i Rb" `vqx ti kwbs e`e`v PjyKiv| 0Uwme0 l 0eGwWm0tK m14q Kiv| meP b`v`g1j`i t`vKvb Pvj wBZ`c0qRbxq wRvbtmi mi Kwi 0evdvi ÷ K0 Mto tZvj v| 0tU ÷ w1j d0 PjyKiv|

L. evRvi -w1E1KtUi Aciva Pj mg1j DrcvUb Kiv, gRy`w1i KtVvi fite `gb Kiv| Lv1` tFRvj tgvk1v, i0 e`envi KtVvi fite `gb Kiv| 0Lv` w1vvcEv AvBb0 c1qvb Kiv| GB AvBtb mKtj i Rb" c10Ki l w1vvc` Lvevi w1w0Z Kiv| 0tFv3v Awakvi AvBb0 c1qvb Kiv|

M. gy3 evRvi A_0wzi t`0vPw1 Zv KtVvi ntZ `gb Kiv| j1Uv1Ui A_0wz ev1Zj Kti `wbfP A_0wz Mto tZvj vi D1`vM M0Y Kiv|

(2) Nj -`p0Z-mšym

K. mgvR l ivt0f D`P`+mn me0+ t`tk `p0Z D1"Q1` KtVvi e`e`v M0Y Kiv| 0b`vqcvj e`e`v0 PjyKiv| `faxb mvs1eawbK ms`v wntmte 0`p0Z `gb Kvgkb0-Gi kw3 l `1Zv ep1 Kiv| Nj -`p0Z l mvgwRK AvvPti i wei"tx kw3kvj x mvgwRK Avf`vj b Mto tZvj v|

L. iv0` l we1fboe ms`vi D`Pc1` Awaw0Z e`w3etM0 Ges t`tki mKj ivR%0wZK `tj i tbZvt`i mae` l Avq-e1qi wnwve w1qvgZ cKvtki e`e`v Kiv|

M. we1`kx tKv=0vbi m1t`_m=0w` Z RvZxq `v1e1vax P13 i m11/2 Rv0Zt`i wei"tx kw`gj K e`e`v M0Y Kiv|

N. mKj teAvBvb A`;Dxvi, A`;Kvi Lv1v l tevgv evv1v1v tK`"a1sm, A`;tevgvi gRy` Dxvi, Acivax P1ji NuU l tbU1qvK0 wbg0, gw1qv-MWdv`v1`i `gb Ges Acivax P1ji t`kx-we1`kx A_0 l kw3 i Drmmg1 DrcvU1b mePZK Awf1vb cw1 Pvj bv Kiv| ivR%0wZK `j mn we1fboe msMVb KZK mk`;K`Wvi ewnbx jvj b Kivi e`e`v DrcwUZ Kiv|

O. tPvi vPj w1b, Kv1j vevRwi, w0bZvBKvix, P1`vevR, gv`K e`emvqx, tckv`vi Acivax-Ly1b c1v1Z mvgwRK Acivax P1tK KtVvi fite `gb Kiv| AvSR0wZK gv`K l A`;e`emv Ges Gm1ei `šM1j s i`U A_ev cw1 entYi U`v1vRU i`U wntmte evsj vt`tki f1E e`envi Kivi ActP0v KtVvi fite `gb Kiv|

P. mšym l `p0vq1bi wei"tx iv01q, c1kvmbK, AvBbMZ meR13 wbtq1vRZ Kivi cvkvcwK RbM1Yi m14q fvgKv msM1VZ Kti ZvtK GK1U mePZK RvZxq Awf1vb i1c Mto tZvj v|

(3) Kgm̄s-vb I `wi`³ weṭgvPb

K. ivóvqĒ LvZtK `ŋ I kw³kvj x Kivi Rb` A_ŋwZK bwiZ-`kŋbi cŋqvRbxq cwi eZŋ I tgšij K ms`vi mvab Ges cvkvcwk mgevq I e`w³gvij Kivv LvZz cŋZthwMzvi gva'tg Drcv` bkvj Zv ep̄ I bZb Kgm̄s-vb mjo Kivi Kvhr̄i I A_ŋ c`ŋŋc MhY Kiv| cŋZ eQi b-bZg 10% bZb Kgm̄s-vtbi m̄thvM mjo cwi Kw̄i Z e`e-v MhY Kiv| Kgŋŋg me gvbtli Rb` ŋvštq Kgm̄s-vb vbwōZ KižZ vbcvqZfvte t`tki meŋ mviv eQi weŋklZ g½v I Liv tgšm̄tg Kgm̄s-vb vbwōZv w-g PvjyKiv| cŋB eq`c mKj bvMwi tKi KvR cvl qvi Avakvi tK msvewambK Avakvi cwi YZ Kiv|

L. g½v I Aaŋvi -Abvvi cwi w`vZ tgvKvtejv, `wi`³cwōZ, vbi boe RbM̄tYi Rb` emZvFv, Lv` , e` ; vPvKrmv-tmevnm tetP `vKvi b-bZg e`e-v vbwōZ Kivi j tŋŋ` eūglx KvRtK AMŋaKvi t`qv|

M. weKí gv_v tMvRvi e`e-v Ovov kn̄ii e`-evm̄xm̄n KvD̄tK Zvi eZŋv evm-vb t`tK D̄t`Q` vbwōx Kiv| Mŋgy A_ŋwZi I MŋgR̄x̄tbi Avgj cpMŋv I DboewZ weavb K̄ti Mŋgi gvbtli e`vckfvte kni Awfglx AvMgb cŋYZv gší I tiva Kiv| cpeŋt̄bi e`e-v bv K̄ti nKvi, wi·v D̄t`Q` vbwōx Kiv|

N. `wi`³, Abvvi, teKvi, Amvq gvbtli Rb` b-bZg mvgvRK vbi včv vbwōZ Kiv| gvbe m̄ut`i mweK weKv I Dbq̄tbi j tŋŋ` vKŋŋv, `ŋŋ` , cŋkŋŋym̄n e`vck Kvhr̄g AMŋaKvi gj Kfvte MhY Kiv| GB LvZz m̄všZ evtRU eiví meŋaK Kiv| tmB m̄½ GB D̄t`ŋk` bvbv ai t̄bi mvgvRK I bvMwi K D̄t`vM̄tK Drm̄v̄nZ Kiv| kni I Mŋgi ḡta` m̄thvM-m̄veavi we`gvb `elg` ŋvštq `t̄ Kivi cŋqv`ii` Kiv| mKj bvMwi tKi Rb` m̄thvM̄i mgZv mjo Kiv|

(4) Kw̄l, K.L.K, tŋZgRj

K. Mŋg t`tK Xvj vl fvte DŋĒ Dv̄tq Avbvi gv³evRvi A_ŋwZ vbt`RZ bwiZ cwi eZŋ K̄ti Kw̄l I Mŋgy A_ŋwZ t̄mB cŋZ`ŋ I cŋOboe DŋĒi vmsnfvM vewbtqvM Kiv|

L. tLv` K.L.K I Mŋgi tgnvZ gvbtli `ŋŋ`³Avvj fvg ms`vi, Kw̄l ms`vi I Mŋg R̄x̄tbi tgšij K cpMŋv Kiv| Kw̄l I K.L.Ki Drcv`b m̄gm̄v_ t̄jv m̄gvavb Kiv| exR, mvi, FY, Kw̄l DcKiY, cŋv³ BZ`w` tLv` K.L.Ki Rb` mnRj f` Kiv| ŋwZKi nvBweW exR Avg`vb vbwōx Kiv| eŋRwZK tKv̄v̄vbi vbcštY K̄t̄cŋiU dv̄vḡ Kivi m̄thvM eŋ Kiv| Kw̄l cŋY`i Drm̄v̄ngj K I b`v` gj` cŋB vbwōZ Kiv| RvZxq `ŋŋ`³Kw̄l LvZz cŋqvRbxq I cŋv̄B m̄vev̄m̄w cŋv̄b Kiv Ges tLv` K.L.K KZŋ Zvi cŋB vbwōZ Kiv|

M. MŋgvĀtj `vbtqv̄RZ Kgm̄s-vtbi m̄thvM̄n Kw̄l ev̄fZ Av̄R Kgv̄E Ges eūglx Kgm̄s-vtbi m̄thvM cŋZfvte ep̄x Kiv| tŋZgRj t̄i Rb` mviv eQi Kv̄t̄Ri e`e-v Kiv| ŋKgm̄s-vb vbwōZv w-gŋ PvjyKiv| cŋR̄t̄i Kv̄R `ŋv̄Z, Mg Pvi `gb Kiv| `f ḡtj` tikb mieiv̄ni e`e-v Kiv| Lvm R̄v̄gi mKj A`ea eŋ`ve`-ev̄Zj K̄ti cŋZ fvḡv̄t̄i ḡta` Lvm R̄v̄gi eĒbmn Lvm LvZqv̄tbi Lvj, vej, Rj v̄fvg BZ`w` eŋ`ve`-cŋv̄b vbwōZ Kiv| tŋZgRj t̄i kŋgK v̄t̄m̄te `ŋKv̄Z t`qv|

N. Rj ḡv̄j I f̄v̄mv̄b cwb̄tZ cŋZ t̄R̄t̄j t̄i gv̄Q aivi Avakvi vbwōZ Kiv| Rj xq e`e-v msi ŋYK̄t̄i cŋqvRbxq Afqv̄k̄ŋ `Zvi I msi ŋY Kiv| t`tki 52 Rj v̄fvḡt̄Kw̄` K cŋZtek e`e-vi e`e-vcbv I AvniY`Zj`wi`³ I cŋšK t̄R̄t̄j t̄i nvZ t`qv|

O. Mev`x cī-cv̄L cvj b Kvhr̄ḡt̄K Kv̄ŋZ j tŋŋ` t̄cŋv̄t̄v̄i Rb` ŋj`³ I cŋšK Drcv` K̄t̄i mgevq̄v̄f̄E K Lv̄vi cŋZŋv̄ mi Kw̄i m̄v̄qZv ep̄x Kiv| Mew` cī-cv̄L i t̄iv̄vejv̄B weŋklZ eW`d̄z g`w̄ KvD BZ`w` t̄iv̄M cŋZt̄iv̄ta weŋkl e`e-v MhY I exv̄ m̄veavi e`e-v Kiv|

P. Kw̄l I K.L.Ki `ŋŋ`³fvḡ e`envi bwiZ cŋv̄b Kiv| tLv` K.L.K thb R̄v̄g bv̄ nv̄vq, Zvi vbwōZv vewbK̄t̄i MŋgvĀtj vbt`Kiv cŋqv̄ eŋ Kiv|

5) v̄k̄í, k̄ŋgK I Kḡv̄ix

K. eŋ K̄j -Kvi Lv̄v PvjyKiv| e`vsK-exgv, v̄JGŋw̄, we`j̄rm̄n ivóvqĒ LvZi cŋZŋv̄ e`w³gvij Kivvq n`vší eŋ Kiv| B̄t̄Ziḡta` e`w³gvij Kivvq n`vší Z cŋZŋv̄t̄bi meŋkl Ae`v m̄ut`K̄R̄v̄ic Pvj̄t̄q t̄kZcĪ cŋv̄k Kiv| Dch̄v̄ tŋŋĪ cŋqvRbxq e`e-w̄ mn mi Kw̄i gv̄j Kivvq v̄d̄v̄t̄q Avbv| cvU v̄k̄í t̄K i ŋvi Rb` Kvhr̄i eūglx e`e-v MhY Kiv|

L. Ab̄rcv` bkvj, AcŋqvRbxq vej v̄m`Ē I t`tk Drcv`b K̄ti P̄v̄n`v t̄gUv̄t̄v̄ hvq, Ggb me `ŋe`i Avg`vbx K̄t̄v̄i fvte vbwōx K̄ti t`kxq v̄k̄í i weKv̄k NUV̄t̄v̄|

M. M̄v̄tḡŋm̄v̄k̄t̄i I Ab`v̄b` K̄j -Kvi Lv̄vq `ŋŋv̄ t̄iva, k̄ŋgK̄t̄i R̄x̄t̄bi vbi včv vewb, `ŋŋ`³m̄v̄šZ Kv̄t̄Ri cwi t̄ek vbwōZ, d`v̄v̄i AvBb cYŋfvte Kvhr̄i Kvi |

N. 4,500 UvKv RvZxq v̄bgoeZg gR̄vi v̄baŋ Ymn gR̄vi K̄v̄ḡt̄bi m̄cv̄i k̄m̄ḡni ev`evq̄b vbwōZ Kiv| R̄x̄ebh̄v̄i e`t̄qi EaȲm̄v̄Zi m̄½ v̄ḡj t̄i t̄L gR̄vi v̄baŋ t̄Yi e`e-v PvjyKiv Ges gR̄vi Kv̄v̄t̄gv̄ 2 eQi Aší Aší cp̄v̄eŋv̄m̄ Kiv| tŋZgRj, Kw̄l k̄ŋgK I

M. t`iki mKj gvb`li Rb` Avt`m`K I Rxebyg` c`vbxq R`tj i e`v Kiv| wei`x c`vbxq Rj mieivn, m`wb`Ukb, tivMc`Z`l`aK e`v i m`c`hvi Y Kiv|

N. wefboe t`kR m`P`Krmv c`x`zi AvaybKvq`bi Rb` `i`Zi Avt`ivc Kiv| t`nwg`l`c`w`, evt`q`v`w`g, Avqte`xq, t`n`Kgx I Abv`b`v`b`K m`P`Krmv e`v i Dboeqb Kiv|

(11) wki`-wK`tkvi, h`e mgvR I ex`-`t`-`bv`m`i Ke`

K. wki`-wK`tkvimn t`iki bZb c`R`tb`f` `v`e`i`q`v I Zv`i e`ug`Lx c`Z`fv weKv`tki m`thvM I m`Rb`k`xj AvKv`q`v`m`g`n c`i`t`Yi e`v Kiv| wki`t`i m`y`k`xj we`b`v`t`bi Rb` Dchj`p` mvgm`RK cwi`tek I K`v`v`g`v Mto t`Z`v`v| kn`ii cvK`e`t`L`j`vi g`v` c`p`i`x`vi K`ti msi`q`Y Kiv| miKvi I e`v`g`w`ij Kvbv`axb Avev`m`K G`j`v`Kv Mto t`Z`v`v i t`q`i`T` mKj G`j`v`Kvq` thb wki`t`i t`L`j`vi g`v` `v`f`K, tm e`v`c`v`ti e`v`v` t`b`q`v| wki`t`i k`g` e`U` Kivi j`t`q`i` Kvh`Ri e`v`v` Mto t`Z`v`v| wki`t`i w`b`h`e`Z`b c`Z`t`i`v`t`a `v`axb K`v`g`k`b M`V`b Kiv| msKx`Y` `t`-`m`w`n`sm i`v`R`%`w`Z`K K`g`R`v`t`E` wki`t`i m`a`u`³ Kiv K`i`v`i`f`v`e` t`i`v`a Kiv| wki`t`i m`S`M`V`b` t`j`v`t`K k`w`³ k`v`j`x Kivi Rb` miK`v`i` D`t` `v`M` t`b`q`v| mgv`t`Ri ew`A`Z` wki`t`i t`i`Kl Gme m`S`M`V`b` m`a`u`³ Kiv| ew`A`Z` wki`t`i Rb` ew`E`g`j`K I K`v`i`M`ix` w`k`q`v` c`o`v`t`bi Rb` we`t`kl D`t` `v`M` t`b`q`v| R`w`Z`m`N` wki`t`i A`v`a`K`v`i` m`b` `e`v`ev`q`b Kiv|

L. t`iki h`e mgvR`t`K teKv`i`t`Z`i A`w`f`k`v`c, f`u`e`l`r` m`a`u`³ K`v`i`A`w`b`o`d`q`Z`v`i h`š`y`v, n`Z`v`k`v`M`O` Z`v`i g`t`L` g`v` K`v`k`v`³, D`Q`L`j` Z`v, m`š`y`m, `b`w`Z`K`Z`v`-`n`x`Z`v`i M`m` t`_`t`K` g`p` Kiv| t`k` M`V`b` h`e mgv`t`Ri m`y`k`xj c`Z`fv I k`w`³ t`K` K`v`t`R` j`v`w`v`t`bi m`thvM` K`ti t``q`v|

M. t`iki M`g` I kn`ii Amn`v`q` ex` b`v`m`i`K`i` Rb` t`c`b`k`b, eq`-`v`K`Z`v, A`v`e`m`b` t`K`³, t`m`b`t`U`w`i` q`v`g` m`y`e`a`v` B`Z`w`i` e`v`v` Kiv| c`w`k`i`m`n A`w`f`f`v`e`K`n`x`b` `t`-`g`v`b`l`i` Rb` i`w`i` K`v`j`x`b` w`e`v`m` `v`c`b`m`n` A`v`k`t` t`K`³ c`Z`o`v` I R`x`e`b` a`v`i`t`Y`i` m`thvM` K`ti t``q`v`i` m`y`e`a`v`t`-`c` Z`_`t`K`³ `v`c`t`bi e`v`v` Kiv|

(12) b`v`i`x` mgvR

K. b`v`i`x` mgv`t`Ri` I`c`i` c`w`i`P`w`ij` Z` b`v`b`v` A`b`v`q`-`A`Z`v`P`v`i` I `e`l`g` `t` K`ti mvgm`RK, A`_`w`Z`K, i`v`R`%`w`Z`K` c`w`i`g`E`j`m`n` m`e`q`i`t`I` b`v`i`x`i` m`g`v`b` A`sk`M`h`Y, m`g`g`h`p`v` I A`v`a`K`v`i` c`Z`o`v` Kiv|

L. 1948 m`v`t`j` R`w`Z`m`N` t`N`w`l` Z` g`v`b`e`w`a`K`v`i` m`b`, 1979 m`v`t`j` t`N`w`l` Z` b`v`i`x`i` c`Z` m`Kj` c`K`v`i` `e`l`g` we`t`j`v`c` m`b` `Z`_`v` `U`m`W`l` m`b` `o` (t`K`v`t`b`v` i`K`g` m`si`q`Y` Q`v`o`v`B), 1993 m`v`t`j` t`N`w`l` Z` w`f`t`q`b`v` m`t`e`š`j` b` Ges 1995 m`v`t`j` we`k` b`v`i`x` m`t`e`š`j` t`b` t`N`w`l` Z` t`e`B`i`R`s` K`g`m`P` c`Y`f`v`t`e` e`v`ev`q`b` Kiv| t`h`š`Z`K` c`o, a`l`f, G`m`W` w`b`t`q`c, A`c`n`i`Y`m`n` m`Kj` c`K`v`i` b`v`i`x` w`b`h`e`Z`b` K`v`h`R`i`f`v`e` t`i`v`a` Kiv| b`v`i`x` I` w`k`i` c`v`P`v`i` t`i`v`a` K`i`t`Z` K`v`h`R`i` e`v`v` M`h`Y` Kiv| K`b`v` wki`t`i` A`v`a`K`v`i` I `v`e`i`q`v`i` e`ug`Lx` c`-`t`q`c` M`h`Y` Kiv| `o`c`w`i`e`w`i`K` w`b`h`e`Z`b` c`Z`t`i`v`a` A`v`B`b`o` c`v`q`b` Kiv| `U`q`v`g`b`v`j` c`a`m`w`D`i` t`K`v`W`o` Ges `O`A`w`i`f`t`W`Y` A`v`±`o`-`G` b`v`i`x`i` c`Z` `e`l`g`g`j`K` a`v`i`m`g`n` k`b`v`³ I `t` Kiv| `O`A`w`i`f`v`e`K` I` t`c`v`l` `A`v`B`b` 18900` m`st`k`v`ab` K`ti` A`w`f`f`v`e`K` I` t`c`v`l` `M`h`t`Y`i` w`e`a`v`t`b` m`g`Z`v` A`v`b`v`| `O`B`K`q`v`j` A`c`i`P`u`b`w` A`v`±`o` c`v`q`b` Kiv| Gme Q`v`o`v`l` e`Z`g`v`t`b` c`P`v`j` Z` A`v`B`t`b` t`h`m`e` w`c`Z`Z`w`š`K` w`e`a`v`b` i`t`q`t`O` Z`v`i` A`e`m`v`b` N`U`v`t`b`v`| w`e` `g`v`b` c`w`i`e`w`i`K` A`v`B`b` I` D`E`i`w`a`K`v`i` A`v`B`t`b`i` t`q`i`t`i` t`h` `e`l`g` w`e`i`v`R` K`i`t`O` Z`v` `t` Kiv Ges B`D`i`b`d`g`d`w`g`w`ij` t`K`v`W` P`v`j`y`Kiv| m`S`w`e`a`v`t`bi` 27, 28 I 29 a`v`i`v`i` c`Y`e`v`-`e`v`q`b` w`b`w`O`Z` Kiv| 2008 m`v`t`j` t`N`w`l` Z` b`v`i`x` D`b`o`e`q`b` b`w`i`Z`g`v`j`v`t`K` A`v`t`i`v` w`e`K`u`k`Z` Kiv Ges Z`v`i` c`w`i` c`Y`e`v`-`e`v`q`t`bi` e`v`v` Kiv|

M. K`g`e`t`j` w`k`i` c`w`i`P`h`e`t`K`³ `v`c`b` Kiv| w`b`i`v`c` g`v`Z`v`i`w`b`w`O`Z` Kiv| K`g`R`e`x` b`v`i`x`i` Rb` 3` g`v`m` m`t`e`Z`b` c`h`w`Z`K`v`j`x`b` Q`v`U` c`o`v`t`bi` e`v`v` Kiv| c`o`w`g`K` c`R`b`b` `v`-`w`k`q`v`i` e`v`v` Kiv|

N. m`S`m`f` `b`v`i`x`i` Rb` m`S`i`w`q`Z` A`v`m`b` m`S`L`v` e`y`x` K`ti` G`K`-`Z`Z`x`q`v`sk` Kiv I c`Z`-`q`i` w`e`b`e`p`t`bi` e`v`v` Kiv| t`R`E`v`i` w`e`l`q`K` m`S`m` `x`q` K`v`g`k`b` M`V`b` Kiv| g`w`i`j`v` w`e`l`q`K` g`š`y`j`t`q` G`K`R`b` c`Y`g`š`x` w`b`t`q`v`M` t``q`v|

O. b`v`i`x`i` mvgm`RK` w`b`i`v`c`E`v` w`b`w`O`Z` Kiv| a`g`e`U` d`t`Z`v`q`v`e`v`R` I` c`f`v`e`k`v`j`x`t`i` t`š`i`v`Z`f` t`_`t`K` b`v`i`x`i` i`q`v` Kiv| d`t`Z`v`q`v`t`K` A`v`B`b`M`Z`f`v`e` w`b`w`l`x` K`ti` 2001 m`v`t`j` n`v`B`t`K`v`t`U`c`o`E` H`w`Z`n`v`m`K` i`v`q`t`K` K`v`h`R`i` Kiv| M`v`t`g`e`U`m`&` i`v`B`m` w`g`j` I` P`v`Z`v`j`, B`t`U`i` f`v`U`v` c`f`v`Z`m`n` w`e`f`b`o`e` t`Q`v`U`-`e`o` m`Kj` w`k`t`i` K`g`e`Z` b`v`i`x`i` b`-`b`Z`g` g`R`y`i` c`o`v`b, K`v`t`R`i` D`c`h`v`M`x` c`w`i`t`e`k` w`b`w`O`Z` Kiv, A`v`e`m`b` I` h`i`Z`v`q`v`Z` m`y`e`a`v` c`o`v`b, t`h`š`b` n`q`i`w`b` t`_`t`K` i`q`v, Q`v`U`i` e`v`v` i`v`L`v` Ges w`e`f`b`o`e` `w`e` A`v`v`t`q`i` j`t`q`i` m`g`t`e`Z` n`e`v`i` A`v`a`K`v`i` c`o`v`t`bi` e`v`v` M`h`Y` Kiv|

P. c`w`i`e`v`t`i` I` M`n`-`v`j`x` K`v`t`R` b`v`i`x`i` k`t`g`i` D`chj`p` g`h`p`v` I` mvgm`RK` `š`K`u`Z` w`b`w`O`Z` Kiv| b`v`i`x` I` c`j`-`t`i` g`t`a`-`K`v`R` I` g`R`y`i` i` t`q`i`t`i` m`g`Z`v` c`Z`o`v` Kiv|

Q. b`v`i`x`i` c`Z` A`e`g`v`b`b`v`K`i, t`b`i`Z`e`v`P`K` `w`o`f`w`i`z`i` m`Kj` A`b`j` 1/2` e`v` `w`t`q` h`t`M`v`c`t`h`v`M`x` w`k`q`v` K`v`h`g` P`v`j`y`Kiv| b`v`i`x`i` c`Z` t`b`i`Z`e`v`P`K, M`r`e`u`a`v, A`e`g`v`b`b`v`K`i, m`b`v`Z`b` `w`o`f`w`i`z`i` w`e`i`t`x` M`Y`g`v`a`t`g`i` m`w`K` f`w`g`K`v, c`P`v`i` w`b`w`O`Z` Kivi j`t`q`i` m`Kj` c`P`v`i` g`v`a`t`g`i` Rb` t`R`U`v`i` m`S`t`e` `b`k`x`j` b`w`i`Z`g`v`j`v` c`v`q`b` I` Z`v` e`v`ev`q`b` Kiv| i`v`-`w`v`t`U` D`E`³ K`i`Y` e`v` C`f` w`U`R`s` c`Z`t`i`v`t`a`i` j`t`q`i` k`w`-`g`j`K` e`v`v` M`h`t`Y`i` w`e`a`v`b` t`i`t`L` A`v`B`b` c`e`Z`b` Kiv|

R. cōšK brix, mjeavevĀZ brix`i gj avivq hᵑ Kivi Rb` KvhRi e`ev MōY Kiv| Kiv_Z ŪcūZZvōt`i Kgms`vtbi gra`tg cpeñmZ Kiv|

(13) agxĕ msL`vj Ny

K. mKj ivōtq I mvgvRK tĕĕtĕ agĕq msL`vj Nĕ`i Rb` mgvb ghᵑ v I cwi cY`bivcĒv ūbōZ Kiv| agxĕ msL`vj Nym`cōvĕq i gvbĕ I I ci AZ`vPvi, Drcxob, `elg`, nqivb eŪ Kiv| G Rb` ivōtq fĕte agxĕ msL`vj Ny (AwaKvi i ĩv) Kugkb MVb Kiv|

L. KL`vZ kĀ` (AvcZ) m`ūmĒ AvBb emZj Kiv Ges mstkvabx Kĕi cĕvZ AvcZ m`ūmĒ cĒ`cY AvBb 2001-Gi AvcĒEKi weavb mstkvab Kĕi KvhRi Kiv| m`ūmĒ I ci Askx`vĕt`i AwaKvi ūbōZ Kiv Ges GB AvBb `Z ev`erqob Kĕi ewĀZt`i m`ūmĒ ūcwi tĕ qv|

M. mgvĕRi meĕĕĕ t`ĕK mKj aiĕbi m`cōvĕqKZv ūbgᵑ Kiv|

(14) msL`vj Ny RvZmĒv I Aw`evmx mgvR

K. msL`vj Ny RvZmĒv, tĕvi `KxqZvi cY`%2 mvsweambK `ĕKūZ cōvb Kiv| RvZmsN Aw`evmx AwaKvi ūelqK tNvYvĕtĕ `ĕĕi cōvb Ges tmb Abyvĕtĕ `p e`ev MōY Kiv|

L. evsjvĕt`ĕi ĩv`RvZmĒvmgĕni fvlv, ms`qZ, Kū, AvBb, cōv Ges Āvb e`evi ūelqĕK AvBĕbi gra`tg msi ĩY I ūekvĕki cĕqRbxq e`ev MōY Kiv| msL`vj Ny RvZmĒv, tĕvi gvZ.fvlv msi ĩY I ūekvĕki Rb` ivōtq fĕte Dĕ`vM MōY Kiv| mKj RvZmĒvi ūĕĕĕt`i cō`ugK ūĕĕĕĕĕ ĕi evsjv fvlvi cĕkvĕmK gvZ.fvlv ūĕĕĕĕ t`qvi Ges mvs`qZK I KūMZ HwZn`, `ZSĕ i ĩvi e`ev ūbōZ Kiv|

M. mKj msL`vj Ny RvZmĒvi `ĕ`i ĩv, AwaKvi ūbōZ Kiv, A`%qZK I Dboeqb mrvqZv cōvb Ges ūekvĕki Rb` G mKj RvZmĒvi gvbĕt`i cō`ZvĕvZ; m`ĕj Z cK cĕkvmbK ūefvM I Aw`evmx Kugkb cōZōv Kiv| ūĕĕĕ, Pvkvi mn ūefvboe tĕĕĕ Zvĕ`i Rb` ūĕĕĕ tKvŪvi e`ev ivLv|

N. 1997 mĕĕj `ĕĕĕ Z ŪcveZ` Pĕ`ōi cY`ev`erqob ūbōZ Kiv| cveZ` PĀEMĕgi Rb` MvZ Ūfvg Kugkbō mĕvKfĕte KvhRi Kivi gra`tg cveZ` PĀEMĕgi Aw`evmx`i ev`vfv I fvgi AwaKvi ūcwi tĕ qv|

O. RvZMZ msL`vj Ny I Aw`evmx mgvR Aa`v Z Gj vKvmgĕn fvg I cōY`ĕvPĕ`-Rxe`ĕvPĕ` ūebvKvix mKj aiĕbi ZrciZv Aweĕĕ eŪ Kiv| Aw`evmx`i HwZn`MZ fvg AwaKvĕi `ĕKūZ I eĕbi I ci Aw`evmx`i AwaKvi I Askx`vĕ Z; ūbōZ KiĕZ fvg Kugkb MVb Kiv| BĕkvĕK`chĕb tK`BZ`w` Mĕo tZvj vi mgq Aw`evmx`i I ci ūcrob, Aw`evmx`i Rĕb-RĕvĕvĕK ūecboeKiY, ev`PĕZKiY BZ`w` eŪ Kiv| msL`vj Ny RvZmĒvi RbMĕYi Aw`Z; cwiĕĕ, cĕKūZ I RĕvĕvĕK ūecboe Kĕĕĕ Ggb aiĕbi Z`vKūZ ŪDboeqbō cĕĕ ev`erqob eŪ Kiv| th tKvĕv cĕĕ MōY I ev`erqĕbi AvĕM `vbxq gvbĕt`i mĕ%2 gvZvĕbgq Ges AskMōY ūbōZ Kiv|

P. Avj tĕW mĕib, cĕĕb `ōvb, mZ`evb nvRs, Pĕĕ k ūvQj nZ`vKvĒm Aw`evmx`i I ci nZ`v, AZ`vPvi, Drcxotĕbi NŪvi ūPvi Kiv| mgZj fvgi mĕ Zvj, Mĕiv, nvRs, I ūv mn mKj msL`vj Ny RbĕMvōxi fvgi AwaKvi ūbōZ KiĕZ GKū Ūfvg Kugkbō MVb Kiv I msvĕōō Gj vKvi Lvm Rvg eĒĕb Zvĕ`iĕK AMĕvĕi t`qv| G ūelĕq 1950 mĕĕj i fvgĕĕ; AvBĕbi h`vh` ev`ĕ evqob ūbōZ Kiv|

Q. ūekĕe`vj q, tĕvZ msL`vj Ny RvZmĒvmgĕni ūĕĕĕ, ms`qZi I ci MĕelYvi Rb` cK MĕelYv tĕj tLvj v|

R. `vj Z RbĕMvōxi cĕZ ūe`gĕv mKj `elg` I A`ūĕ`Zv `ĕ Kiv| A`ūĕ`ZvĕK kv`ĕhvM` Aciva ūntmĕ MY` Kiv| `vj Z RbĕMvōxi Av`mvgvRK Ae`v Dboeqĕbi jĕĕĕ GKū Kugkb MVb Kiv| beMvZ RvZxq gvbewāKvi Kugĕĕb `vj Z RbĕMvōxi Rb` GKŪv ūĕĕĕ tĕj MVb Kiv|

(15) knĕi ew`evmx I bMivqob

K. Dchĕ cpeñb Qvov ew`-Dĕ`Q` eŪ Kiv| `wi`vbgōewēĕ`i Rb` MvĕogY FY cĕĕ PjyKiv| ew`evmx i Rb` tĕĕi Rĕĕbi b`bZg mĕhvM-mjeavi e`ev Kiv| knĕi Lvm Rvg D`vxi Kĕi tĕLvĕb miKvi fĕte Kĕj vĕb, WĕgŪvi BZ`w` ūbgY Kĕi Zv Mixe kvRĕx gvbĕtĕ gĕa` I ew`evmx`i Kĕtō emevĕi Rb` eivĕ t`qv| ev`nxb I ūbgōewē`wi`mKj cwiĕvĕi Rb` eŪĕi gĕa` b`bZg evm`vĕbi e`ev Kiv|

L. `Z NbemvZcY`ntĕ Mĕo I Vv kni, tĕvZ tĕĕiĕmēv KvhRi I AvĕbK mĕhvM-mjeav eĕx Kiv| kni Zvj i DboēvZ mvab Ges `ĕ KugDūvĕs mĕvĕ I tĕhvĕhvM e`ev Mĕo tZvj v|

KivUtj wJK KbfvUf e'envtii e'e-v Kiv| mxmwexb Ryj wv tZtj i e'envi wvDZ Kivi Rb" B=vw©wi dvBbwi i c©y³ I hšcwiZi Dboeqtb c©qRbxq A_©eiví Kiv| BUfvUv I Mn`vj xZ c©vb Ryj wv wntmte Ryj wv M'vm e'envtii i e'e-v mvo Kiv|

P. bMxi gta` wki c©Zóv Moevi t¶t¶ cwi tekMZ AvBb-Kvbp KovKwofvte tgb Pjv| wki eR© I cqteR© wbtmY KtWi fvte eU Kivi Dt`vM MhY Kiv| `tY wbgštY ÓMó U`v. Ó Avtvc Kiv| tgmWtKj eR© e'e-vcvbi Rb" cwi tek mšZ, `f e`qma", mnR cixet¶Y DcthvMx c×wZ MhY Kiv| 100 fvm m'wvUwi ev `v`mšZ cvqLvbv e'envi wvDZ Kiv|

Q. ¶wZKi KxUvbkK mšutK©RbMYtK m¶PZb Kiv Ges DboeZ wētk; wvwl × KxUvbkK hvZ t`tk evRvi RvZ ntZ bv cvti Zvi e'e-v Kiv| mgwšZ evjvB e'e-vcvbi (IPM) I mgwšZ Dw"© cyp e'e-vcvbi (IPNS) KvhRi Kiv| `Re mvi e'envti K.L.Kt` i DrmwvZ Kiv| Kul tZ tmPe e'e-v mnRj f` Kiv| GB j t¶¶ f;Dcwi w`Z cwi bi e'envi eU_b evovt¶v| c©qRbxq Afvqkty `Zwi I msi ¶¶Y Kiv| wej šcŕq c©RwiZ_ tjv wPwyZ Kti tm_ tjv msi ¶¶Yi Rb" c` t¶¶c MhY Kiv|

R. Rj evqycwi eZš tgvKvte vq Kveš MhK 3 Dcv`vb : gwU, MvQ I cwi bi mtešg msi ¶¶Y Kiv| cwi tek msi ¶¶Yi Rb" RbMtYi gta` mvgwMk cwi tek m¶PZbZv mvo c©qRbxq Dt`vM| cwi tek Av`vj Z MVb Kiv|

(19) c©KwZK mšú` I Ryj vbx bxwZ

K. c©KwZK mšú` Rj, Rwg, eb weivoxqKi tYi Avl Zvgj³ Kti ivoxq I mvgwRK wbgšy c©Zóv Kiv| c©KwZK mšú` kZ fvm RbMtYi gwij Kvibq ti tL mšú` AvniY I e'envti cwi Kwí Z e'e-v MhY Ges RvZxq `v`K mKj c©Kvi ewYwR`K `t`P EtaY© ivLv| tZj -M'vm-Kajv I Zv t`tk mó cY` AvBb Kti i Bwv mšúY`wvwl × Kiv|

L. Dbj³ c×wZtZ Kajv Lubi bvtg cwi tek, c©KwZ aesm eU Kiv| Ódjv evox Pw³Ói cY% ev`evqb Kiv| tUsi wUjv M'vm wētúvi tYi Rb" `vqx ÓbvBtKvóí KvQ t`tk ¶wZc tY Av`vq Kiv| Gwkqv GbwiR¶K t`k t`tk eun©wi Kiv| j vDqvOvq tkfi tbi AbymÚvb Kvhŕg eU Kiv| gv_ i Qov wētúvi tYi Rb" c©c` ¶wZc tY Av`vq Kiv|

M. t`tki cwb mšú`, fvg mšú` I gybe mšúti i h_vh_ mgšq I `¶ e'envi wvDZKtí `xNŕgqv`x cwi Kí bv cŕqb I KvhRi Kiv| ÓtKvj evsj vD MVb I evtc` mn RvZxq ms`vmg¶ni weKvtk `Z KvhRi e'e-v MhY Kiv|

N. RvZxq `v`etivax Amg ÓDrcv`b-eEb Pw³Ó ewZj Kiv| mgj` M'vm-tZj mšú` AbymÚvte eZŕvtebi i BwvlogLx ÓcGmmó ewZj Kiv| mšú` I mgj` f Dci RvZxq KZš;wvDZ KtZ mgj` mšv mšvš-A`úZv-AwbšqZv `i Kiv|

O. RvZxq `v`K mtePP AMúaKvi cŕvb Kti GKwU cY% Ryj wv bxwZi Aaxtb t`kxq Ryj wv mšúti i mtePP mŕ'envi wvDZ Kiv|

P. `wvfp c©w×, Ryj wv c©y³ i t¶t¶ RvZxq `wvfpZv ARš, A-bevqbtvM` Ryj wvi t`kxq e'envi wvDZ Kiv|

Q. wē`jr Drcv`b 10 eQtii gta` wŕ_b Kivi KvR AMhni Kiv| 5 eQtii gta` Zv Kgct¶ 33% ewxi Rb" `Z e'e-v tbqv| cŕš- AĀj mn mvi t`tk wē`jr Pwv`v cvj tYi Rb" M'vm-Rj -tmší kw³-nvl qv BZ`w` wvvc` Drm_ tjv e'envi Kiv|

R. AvMvgx 1 eQtii gta` DĒietš Ges AvMvgx 4 eQtii gta` t`tki meŕ M'vm mieivn wvDZ Kiv|

(20) cwb Dbqtb I eb`v mgm`v

K. h_vh_ cwb e'e-vcvbi I eb`v mgm`v mgvavtbi Rb" RvZxq tšwMij K I cwi tekMZ `ewkó` I DcthwMZv wētePbvq wbtq `xNŕgqv`x I `f tŕqv`x cwi Kí bv ev`evqb Kiv Ges GRB` RvZxq I Avšti vóŕq Ges AvĀwĀj K I AvšRwZK Dt`vM MhY Dt`vMx nl qv|

L. GKwU mvgwMk cwb bxwZ cŕqb I ev`evqb Kiv Ges Zvi Avl Zvq tmP e'e-vi mšcŕwi Y Kiv|

M. t`tki b`x-byjv, Lvj -wej, nvl i -evl imn mg`-cwb mšú` tK GKwU cwb e'e-vcvbi gnvcwi Kí bvi Aaxtb Gtb Zvi wŕcw¶K I eúcw¶K wfvĒtZ AvĀwĀj K mnthwMZvi `vqx e'e-v Mto tZvj v|

(21) `thM e'e-vcvbi

K. `thM ce©AvajbK mZKšv e'e-v `vcvbi Kiv| `¶, tUKmB, DboeZ, Rbmšú³, `thM e'e-vcvbi wvDZ Kiv|

L. `thM cieZPwvvc` Lv`, cwb I wPwKrmvi Rb" c©qRbxq `wvK cŕwZ wvDZ Kiv|

M. c©qRbxq msL`K AvkŕtK` wbg¶¶ Kiv|

(22) thvMvthvM e'e-v

K. tbc_ , tij c_ , ivRc_ I AvKvc_mn t`tki thvMthvM e`e`vi Dboeqtb RvZxq `ewktó`i mvt_ mvgÄm`cY`I `xN`gqv`x gnvcmi Kí bv RvZxq `t_`KvRKi Kiv|

L. cwi`tek mnvqK, mnRj f` , c_Pvix evÜe weKí MYcwi enY e`e`v Mto tZvj v| e`w`MZ Mvox e`envt`i i welquU`K wbi`rmwnZ Kiv| MYcwi enY e`e`v`K cFZfite c`hwi Z Kiv Ges Zvi `¶ I jvfRbK cwi Pvj bv wbowZ Kiv| bZb KvVtgv Movi tPtq we`gvb AeKvVtgv (thgb cwi Z`³ tij c_) cpe`mtbi gra`tg Zv mPj Kivi Df``M MhY Kiv|

M. tbc_ I tij ct_i thvMthvM e`e`vi m`c`hvi Y I weKv`k AMwaKvi t`qv| cwi Kwí Zfite moK thvMthvM e`e`v Mhgv`Ätj c`hwi Z Kiv|

(23) RbmsL`v

K. AwZwi`³ RbmsL`v`K m`ú`f` cwi YZ Kivi Df``M MhY Kiv|

L. mKj gvb`li Rb` Kgm`s`vb mvo`i Øviv t`tki wecj Rbkiv`³ mRb ¶gZv cwi cY`vte KvR j vMv`bvi wfvE`tZ Drcv`tbi Ab`v`b` me m`e` Dcv`v`bvi me`Ptq `¶ I Dc`thvMx e`envi wbowZ Kiv|

M. RbmsL`v wboqš`Yi Kv`h`g`K mvgw`RK Avf``vj t`b cwi YZ Kiv| tQvU cwi evi MV`bi welquU`K `Zt`üZ`I `fweK AvKv`¶lvq cwi YZ Kiv| Rb`wboqš`Yi e`e`w` i e`envi Rbuc`q I mnRj f` Kiv| Gme c`q`v`mi gra`tg 10 eQ`ti gta` RbmsL`v ep`xi nvi k`b`i tKvWq w`b`q Avmv|

(24) AvŠR`w`ZK m`ú`K`

K. `vaxb I mupq tRvU w`b`ic`¶ ciiv`³ bwiZ AbmiY Kiv| cvi`ú`wi K `f`_`mggh`v I Af`š`xY w`l`q n`¶`c bv Kivi bwiZi wfvE`tZ w`k`j mKj t`tki m`½ Avšti v`o`q m`m`ú`K`eRvq ivLv|

L. AvŠR`w`ZK Avšti v`o`q m`ú`K`P MYZš`yqb, RwiZmsN I Zvi weifboe ms`vi MYZš`yqb Ges c`ZwU RwiZi weKv`tki w`R`^`c_ evQvB`tqi Awakvi i ¶lvq `p c`q`m Pvj v`b`v|

M. `vqx wek`k`w`š`-I cY`vbi `xKi`Yi Rb` `p I mupq c`P`v Pvj v`b`v|

N. mvg`R`ev` , bqV Dcub`teker` , AwacZ`ev` , eY`v` , Rvqber` , be` bvr`mer` c`f`v`Zi wei`tx `p Ae`vb MhY Kiv Ges Gm`tei wei`tx msM`gi Z RwiZ I Avf``vj bmg`ni m`½ HK` I msnwZ tRvi`vi Kiv|

O. ZZxq w`k`j t` kmg`ni m`½ eügw`l K m`ú`K`m`c`hvi Y I tRvi`vi Kiv|

P. fviZ, cwiK`vb c`f`v`Z `w`¶Y Gwkqvi t`k`_tj vi m`½ m`ú`K`Dboeqtbi cvkvcwk Gme t`tki m`½ Stj `vKv mgm`v`_tj v, h`_v fvi`Zi m`½ mKj b`xi cwbi e`Eb, mvgvbv w`PvyZKi Ymn weivRgvb mgm`v, cwiK`v`bi m`½ evsj v`t`tki c`c` m`ú` Av`vq I AvU`Kcov cwiK`w`b`i tdiZ cvV`v`bv BZ`w` mgm`v RvZxq `f`_K A¶]xoe ti`L mgravb Kiv| Dcgnv` k`K cvi gvYweK A`g`y`ß Kiv Ges G AÄ`tj AvZ`NwiZ A`_c`Z`thvMZv tiva Kiv|

Q. ØmvK`ms`vi Kv`h`g`K eüglx avivq c`hwi Z Kiv Ges Zvi gra`tg `w`¶Y Gwkqvi t`k`_tj vi gta` m`m`ú`K`I mn`thvMZvi wfvE` c`hwi Z I Mfxi Zi Kiv| ØmvK` t` kmg`ni RbMY I MYZw`š`K, c`MwZkxj kw`³ I Avf``vj bmg`ni gta` msnwZ I mn`thvMZv Mfxi Zi Kiv|

evsj v`t`tki KvgDwb ÷ cwU`Øi wbe`Pbx Bk`Znv`ii Dctiv`³ e³e` I Kgm`Pi ct`¶ cwU`P g`t`bvbxZ c`_`¶` i`K ØKv`-Ø`gvK`¶q tFvU w`tq weRqx Kivi Rb` t` kevmxi c`Z Avn`Yv Rvbw`Q|

Ambwabe`P`tb KvgDwb ÷ cwU`P e³e` I Kgm`Pi mg`_`¶b GvM`tq Avmp

KvgDwb ÷ cwU`P g`t`bvbxZ c`_`¶` i`K ØKv`-Ø`gvK`¶q tFvU w`tq weRqx Ki`b

RbM`Yi weRq Aek`v`ex

evsj v`t`tki KvgDwb ÷ cwU`P

tK`v`tq KvgU